

# Umbrales de poblaciones biogeográficas de aves playeras en el Hemisferio Occidental

2017

La tabla incluye todos los taxones de aves playeras de ocurrencia regular en las Américas  
(i.e. excluye aquellas especies consideradas errantes en la región)

Especie	Población biogeográfica	Estimación	Punto medios <sup>1</sup>	Fuente	Nivel umbral del 1%
<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	<i>spinosa</i>	48,000 - 170,000	109,000	WPE5	1100
	<i>gymnostoma</i>	NA			
	<i>violacea</i>	<10,000		WPE5	50
<i>Jacana jacana</i>	<i>jacana</i>	100,000 – 1,000,000	550,000	WPE5	5,500
	<i>hypomelaena</i>	NA			
	<i>melanopygia</i>	NA			
	<i>intermedia</i>	NA			
	<i>scapularis</i>	NA			
	<i>peruviana</i>	NA			
<i>Rostratula semicollaris</i>		NA			
<i>Haematopus leucopodus</i>	S South America	25,000 - 100,000	62,500	WPE5	630
	Falkland Is. (Malvinas)	21,000 - 39,000	30,000	WPE5	300
<i>Haematopus ater</i>	S South America	10,000-100,000	55,000	WPE5	550
	Falkland Is. (Malvinas)	12,000 - 24,000	18,000	WPE5	180
<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>		10,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	100
<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	<i>palliatus</i> (Total)	20,266		Clay <i>et al.</i> 2009	200
	<i>palliatus</i> - USA	11,284		Brown <i>et al.</i> 2005, Schulte unpub. data	110
	<i>palliatus</i> – Caribbean/ N S. America	750		Clay <i>et al.</i> 2014	8
	<i>palliatus</i> – E. South America	4,910		Clay <i>et al.</i> 2014	50
	<i>fazari</i>	3,000		Clay <i>et al.</i> 2009	30
	<i>pitanay</i>	10,000-15,000	12,500	Clay <i>et al.</i> 2009	130
	<i>durnfordi</i>	10,000-15,000	12,500	Clay <i>et al.</i> 2009	130
	<i>galapagensis</i>	300		Clay <i>et al.</i> 2009	3
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	100,000- 1,000,000	555,000	WPE5 (incl. NA estimate by Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012)	5,500
	<i>knudseni</i>	2,100		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	20
	<i>melanurus</i>	100,000- 1,000,000	555,000	WPE5	5500
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		450,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	4,500
<i>Recurvirostra andina</i>		<10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50

<sup>1</sup> Presentados son los rangos dados en Andres *et al.* 2012 y otros rangos relativamente precisos. Los puntos medios para los rangos proporcionados por WPE no se consideran aquí.

<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	<i>bistriatus</i>	2,600 - 5,450	4,025	WPE5	40
	<i>pediacus</i>	10,000		WPE5	100
	<i>vocifer</i>	10,000		WPE5	100
	<i>dominicensis</i>	NA			
<i>Burhinus superciliaris</i>		<10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50
<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>		25,000 – 100,000	62,500	WPE5	630
<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	<i>chilensis</i>	>1,000,000		WPE5	20,000
	<i>fretensis</i>	>1,000,000		WPE5	20,000
	<i>cayennensis</i>	25,000 – 100,000	62,500	WPE5	630
	<i>lampronotus</i>	NA			
<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>		10,000 - 25,000	17,500	WPE5	180
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Alaska (Br)	35,000-50,000	42,500	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	425
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		294,200-705,800	500,000	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	5,000
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<i>squatarola</i> (Alaska; Br)	134,000-391,500	262,700	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	2600
	<i>cynosurae</i>	100,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1,000
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	<i>psammodroma</i>	2,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	20
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>		200,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	2,000
<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	<i>wilsonia</i> (Total)	13,550 - 14,650	14,100	Zdravkovic 2013	140
	<i>wilsonia</i> - USA	8,000 – 8,600	8,300	Zdravkovic 2013	85
	<i>wilsonia</i> - Caribbean	3,600 – 4,000	3,800	Zdravkovic 2013	40
	<i>cinnamomius</i>	6,500 - 8,500	7,500	Zdravkovic 2013	75
	<i>beldingi</i>	6,500 - 8,500	7,500	Zdravkovic 2013	75
	<i>crassirostris</i> ( <i>brasiliensis</i> )	NA			
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	2,000,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	20,000
	<i>ternominatus</i>	<10,000		WPE5	50
	<i>peruvianus</i>	10,000-25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Charadrius melanotos</i>	<i>melodus</i> (Atlantic)	3,600		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	35
	<i>circumcinctus</i> (Great Lakes; Br)	108		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1
	<i>circumcinctus</i> (Great Plains)	4,700		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	45
<i>Charadrius nivosus</i>	<i>nivosus</i> (Interior Atlantic)	16,700-29,200	22,900	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	230
	<i>nivosus</i> (Pacific)	2,900		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	30
	<i>tenuirostris</i>	<200		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	2
	<i>occidentalis</i>	<10,000		WPE5	50
<i>Charadrius collaris</i>	<i>collaris</i>	<10,000		WPE5	50
	<i>gracilis</i>	10,000 - 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Charadrius alticola</i>		25,000 – 1,000,000	512,500	WPE5	5,000
<i>Charadrius falklandicus</i>	S South America	25,000 – 100,000	62,500	WPE5	630
	Falkland Is. (Malvinas)	21,000 - 39,000	30,000	WPE5	300
<i>Charadrius montanus</i>		20,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	200
<i>Charadrius modestus</i>	S South America	100,000-1,000,000	550,000	WPE5	5,500
	Falkland Is. (Malvinas)	33,000 - 63,000	48,000	WPE5	480
<i>Oreopholus ruficollis</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>	<10,000		WPE5	50
	<i>pallidus</i>	<10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50
<i>Phegornis mitchellii</i>		<10,000		WPE5	50

<i>Pluvianellus socialis</i>		1,500		WPE5	15
<i>Chionis albus</i>		10,000 - 25,000	17,500	Lesterhuis & Clay 2012	180
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	Atlantic North America (Br)	3,000,000-4,000,000	3,500,000	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	35,000
	Inland E North America (Br)				
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>		2,000,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	20,000
<i>Gallinago paraguaiae</i>	<i>paraguaiae</i>	25,000-100,000	62,500	WPE5	630
	<i>magellanica</i> (S South America)	25,000 – 1,000,000	512,500	WPE5	5,000
	<i>magellanica</i> (Falkland Is. (Malvinas))	15,000 - 27,000	21,000	WPE5	210
<i>Gallinago andina</i>		10,000 – 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Gallinago nobilis</i>		<10,000		Cisneros-Heredia 2006	50
<i>Gallinago undulata</i>	<i>undulata</i>	<10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50
	<i>gigantea</i>	10,000 – 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Gallinago stricklandii</i>		<10,000		WPE5	50
<i>Gallinago jamesoni</i>		3,000 – 10,000	6,500	WPE5	65
<i>Gallinago imperialis</i>		<10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	<i>griseus</i>	78,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1,500
	<i>hendersoni</i>				
	<i>caurinus</i>	75,000			
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		500,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	5,000
<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Hudson Bay (Br)	56,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	770
	Alaska (Br)	21,000			
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	<i>baueri</i>	80,000-120,000	90,000	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	900
<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	<i>fedoa</i> (SC Canada & NC USA; Br)	170,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1,700
	<i>fedoa</i> (James Bay; Br)	2,000			
	<i>beringiae</i>	2,000-3,000	2,000		
<i>Numenius borealis</i>		<50		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<i>rufiventris</i>	40,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	800
	<i>hudsonicus</i>	40,000			
<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>		10,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	100
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	98,000-198,000	140,000	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1,400
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>		750,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	7,500
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		137,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1,300
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		660,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	6,600
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	<i>solitaria</i>	126,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	1900
	<i>cinnamomea</i>	63,000			
<i>Actitis macularius</i>		660,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	6,600
<i>Tringa incana</i>	N North America (Br)	10,000-25,000	17,500	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	175
<i>Tringa semipalmatus</i>	<i>semipalmatus</i>	90,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	2,500
	<i>inornatus</i>	160,000			
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<i>interpres</i> (NE Canada; Br)	45,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	2,500
	<i>interpres</i> (Alaska; Br)	20,000			
	<i>morinella</i>	180,000			
<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>		76,000-114,000	95,000	Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	950
<i>Calidris virgata</i>		70,000		Andres <i>et al.</i> 2012	700

<i>Calidris canutus</i>	<i>islandica</i>	80,000		Andres et al. 2012	800
	<i>rufa</i> (Total)	42,000		Andres et al. 2012	420
	<i>rufa</i> - <i>Tierra del Fuego</i>	13,500		R. Morrison in litt. to BirdLife 2015	135
	<i>rufa</i> - <i>N. Brazil</i>	15,500		R. Morrison in litt. to BirdLife 2015	155
	<i>rufa</i> - <i>SE USA</i>	11,000		Calculated from Andres et al. 2012	110
	<i>roselaari</i>	21770		Lyons et al. 2015	210
<i>Calidris alba</i>	N & S America (N-Br)	300,000		Andres et al. 2012	3,000
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		1,728,400- 2,791,600	2,260,000	Andres et al. 2012	22,600
<i>Calidris mauri</i>		3,500,000		Andres et al. 2012	35,000
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>		700,000		Andres et al. 2012	7,000
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		560,100- 3,827,900	1,694,000	Andres et al. 2012	17,000
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		300,000		Andres et al. 2012	3,000
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		1,129,600- 2,070,400	1,600,000	Andres et al. 2012	16,000
<i>Calidris acuminata</i>		16,000-32,000	22,000	Andres et al. 2012	220
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		418,800- 2,068,600	1,243,700	Andres et al. 2012	12,400
<i>Calidris maritima</i>	<i>maritima</i>	10,000		Andres et al. 2012	250
	<i>belcheri</i>	15,000			
<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	<i>ptilocnemis</i>	17,900-21,900	19,800	Andres et al. 2012	1,450
	<i>tschuktschorum</i>	50,000			
	<i>couesi</i>	75,000			
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>arcticola</i>	304,000-696,000	500,000	Andres et al. 2012	5,000
	<i>pacifica</i>	550,000		Andres et al. 2012	5,500
	<i>hudsonia</i>	220,700-679,300	450,000	Andres et al. 2012	4,500
<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>		35,000-78,000	56,000	Andres et al. 2012	560
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>		1,500,000		Andres et al. 2012	15,000
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	North America (Br)	2,500,000		Andres et al. 2012	25,000
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Alaska & Canada (Br)	1,143,700- 2,096,300	1,620,000	Andres et al. 2012	16,200
<i>Attagis gayi</i>	<i>gayi</i>	25,000 – 1,000,000	512,500	WPE5	5,000
	<i>latreilli</i>	< 600		WPE5	3
	<i>simonsi</i>	25,000 – 1,000,000	512,500	WPE5	5,000
<i>Attagis malouini</i>		10,000 – 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Thinocorus orbignyianus</i>	<i>orbignyianus</i>	10,000 - 25,000	17,500	WPE5	180
	<i>ingae</i>	10,000 - 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	180
<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus</i>	<i>rumicivorus</i>	100,000- 1,000,000	550,000	WPE5	5,500
	<i>cuneicauda</i>	< 25,000		WPE5	130
	<i>bolivianus</i>	10,000 - 25,000	17,500	Boyla & Estrada 2005	150
	<i>pallidus</i>	< 10,000		Boyla & Estrada 2005	50

## **Referencias**

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